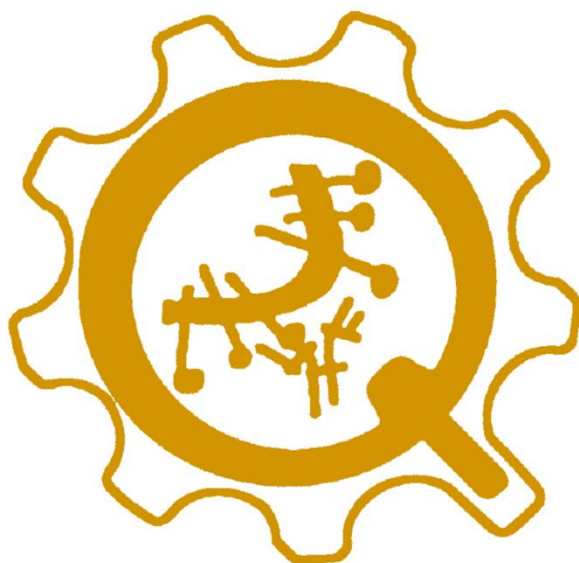


External  
Proficiency  
Testing for  
Immunology  
Labs

GECLID-SEI 2021

## Prospectus: Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics subprogram



CONTACT INFORMATION .....	2
Program staff. Contact. ....	2
Quality Commission for Diagnostic Immunology (Comisión de calidad para la Inmunología diagnóstica, CCID) of the Spanish Society for Immunology .....	2
GLOSSARY .....	5
Sample identification.....	8
HLA-2A: HLA-B27 .....	10
HLA-2B: HLA-B * 57: 01 .....	10
HLA-2C: HLA susceptibility to celiac E. ....	11
HLA-3A: cytotoxicity crossmatch .....	12
HLA-3B: crossmatch-cytometry.....	12
HLA-4A: Detection of anti HLA class I and II antibodies .....	13
HLA-4B: Detection and identification of specific anti HLA class I and II antibodies .....	14
HLA-5: Typing low-resolution DNA HLA class I / class II .....	15
HLA-6: High resolution Typing DNA HLA class I / class II .....	15
HLA-8: Chimerism .....	16
HLA-9: KIR Typing .....	17
HLA-10 antiplatelet antibodies induced by heparin.....	18
Typing HLA-11A HPA.....	19
HLA-11B Typing HNA .....	19
HLA-12: Antibody detection and identification of specific anti HPA .....	20
Anti-HLA antibodies 14A GSTT1 .....	21
HLA-14B GSTT1Typing .....	22
ANNEX: STANDARDS GECLID / EFI ASSIGNMENTS FOR recording HLA by DNA (low resolution): .....	22
STANDARDS GECLID / EFI for recording DNA ASSIGNMENTS by HLA (high resolution):.....	23
CRITERIA / ELIGIBILITY .....	24
LABORATORY .....	24
SAMPLES specimens or items.....	24
STATISTICAL METHODS AND SCORES SYSTEMS .....	25
REPORTS .....	25
COMPLAIN'S POLICY .....	25
ASSESSMENT of ANNUAL PERFORMANCE .....	26
REFERENCES.....	26

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## GLOSSARY

**HLA:** human leucocyte antigen, major histocompatibility antigen.

**EFI:** European Federation for Immunogenetics

**Consensus:** in all serological schemes is required that at least 75% of the participants agree on the results. When no consensus is set, samples will not be evaluated (1).

**cells:** in this prospectus the term cell is used to refer to peripheral blood samples (diluted buffy coats)

**Standard deviation ( $\sigma$ ):** robust standard deviation of results calculated using the algorithm A of Appendix C STANDARD ISO 13528: 2015.

**Standard uncertainty ( $U_x$ ):** measure of the overall dispersion of the parameter data

$$u_x = \frac{1.25 * s^*}{\sqrt{n}}$$

**Acceptance range:** z-score range between -2 and 2, within this range a result is considered as correct.

**Robust mean (assigned value,  $X$ ):** consensus value among participants, is the robust average of the results obtained by all participants, calculated using the algorithm A Annex C - ISO 13528 STANDARD: 2005.

**Reference result or assigned value:** in molecular HLA typing schemes is the result provided by the multilaboratory Steering Committee, integrated by EFI accredited laboratories

**Assigned value:** attributed value to a parameter of the interlaboratory comparison (2) it can refer both to a result that is decided to be correct by consensus of the participants, or to the result of reference or assigned value.

**correct result:** whole result presents no disagreement with the assigned value.

## SCHEMES

For each of the exercises within all schemes, detailed instructions and appropriate information on each sample, test specifications if relevant, units in which the results should be expressed and shipping date will be provided.

Any issues or comments that may arise as running the interlaboratory comparison exercise will be communicated to participants and taken into consideration when evaluating the results.

Table 1 Schemes, and schedules for sending samples and receipt of results for evaluation are summarized. Each shipment is assigned a code number (s) identification (the) schemes which account. In cases where more than one shipping scheme are named as rn (r1, r2...). In Scheme 12 a single shipment of samples is made. The first shipment of Scheme 3A consists of sera (indicated by s) and the 2 following ones, are the cell ones.

There is, in all schemes, the possibility for laboratories, to register and participate in the exercise Interlaboratory comparison receiving their scores, but without being evaluated. This feature must be reported to the Head of the Program.

Table 1: Schemes and the program samples Histocompatibility GECLID-SEI 2019

SCHEME	PARAMETERS	Samples / round	Rounds / year	Time limit for receipt of results
<b>HLA-1A</b> <b>Serology class I</b>	Serological typing: HLA-A, B, (- Cw)	5 cells	two	2 weeks
<b>HLA-1B</b> <b>Serology class I and II</b>	Serological typing: HLA-A, B, (- Cw); HLA-DR (- DQ)	5 cells	two	2 weeks
<b>HLA-2A</b> <b>HLA-disease 1</b>	HLA-B27	5 cells	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-2B</b> <b>HLA-disease 2</b>	HLA-B * 57: 01	5 cells	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-2C</b> <b>HLA-Disease 3</b>	HLA susceptibility to celiac disease	5 cells	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-3A</b> <b>cytotoxicity crossmatch</b>	Crossmatch against T and B lymphocytes (IgG reactivity against T and B)	14 sera 2 cells	3 (1 sera, two cells)	2 weeks
<b>HLA-3B</b> <b>crossmatch cytometry</b>	Crossmatch against T and B lymphocytes (IgG reactivity against T and B)	14 sera 2 cells	3 (1 sera, two cells)	2 weeks
<b>HLA-4A</b> <b>Ac detection. anti HLA class I and II</b>	Ac detection. anti-HLA class I and II	14 sera	only	6 weeks
<b>HLA-4B</b> <b>Ac detection and analysis. Anti HLA class I and II</b>	Antibody detection and identification of specific anti HLA class I and II antibodies	14 sera	only	6 weeks
<b>HLA-5</b> <b>Molecular typing HLA-I and II (low resolution)</b>	HLA Low resolution typing molecular 5A: HLA-A, -B, -C 5B: HLA-DRB1, -DRB3 / DRB4 / DRB5 -DQA1, -DQB1	5 cells	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-6</b> <b>Molecular typing HLA-I and II (high resolution)</b>	High resolution typing molecular HLA 6A: HLA-A, -B, -C 6B: HLA-DRB1, -DRB3 / DRB4 / DRB5, -DPB1, -DQA1, -DQB1, (-DPA1)	5 cells	two	10 weeks
<b>HLA-8</b> <b>chimerism</b>	Determination of the DNA / cells in a mixture of two components (individuals)	2 cells 5 mixtures	two	4 weeks
<b>HLA-9 KIR typing</b>	Molecular typing KIR: 2DL1, 2DL2, 2DL3, 2DL4, 2DL5, 2DS1, 2DS2, 2DS3, 2DS4, 2DS5, 2DP1, 3DL1, 3DL2, 3DL3, 3DS1, 3DP1	5 cells	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-10A</b> <b>antibodies induced by heparin</b>	Anti H-PF4	5 sera	two	12 weeks
<b>HLA10A</b> <b>anti-HPA antibodies</b>	anti HPA	5 sera	two	12 weeks
<b>HLA-11A HPA typing</b>	HPA-1, 2, 3, 5, 15	5 bloods	two	3 weeks
<b>HLA-11A HNA Typing</b>	HNA-1a, 1b and 1c	5 bloods	two	3 weeks
<b>HLA-14A Anti GSTT1</b>	GSTT1 antibodies	2 sera	two	6 weeks
<b>HLA-14B GSTT1Typing</b>	GSTT1 allele	2 bloods	two	6 weeks

Table 2: Schedule Subprogram of Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics GECLID-SEI 2021

ROUND	SCHEME	
r1	HLA-5 Low resolution typing	
r1	HLA-6 High Resolution Typing	12/01/2021
r1	HLA-9 KIR Typing	
r1	HLA-4B Anti HLA	
sera	HLA-3A CDC Xmatch	26/01/2021
sera	HLA-3B Xmatch FC	
r1	HLA-1 Serology	
r1	HLA-11A HPA Typing	09/02/2021
r1	HLA-14A / B GSTT1c	
r1	HLA-3A CDC Xmatch	
r1	HLA-3B Xmatch FC	09/03/2021
r1	HLA-8 Chimerism	
r1	HLA-B27 2A	16/03/2021
r1	HLA-B57 2B: 01	
r1	HLA-DQ2 2C / DQ8	
r2	HLA-3A CDC Xmatch	
r2	HLA-3B Xmatch FC	14/09/2021
r2	HLA-8 Chimerism	
r2	HLA-4B Anti HLA	
r2	HLA-11A HPA Typing	05/10/2021
r2	HLA-1 Serology	
r2	HLA-14A / B GSTT1c	
r2	HLA-5 Low resolution typing	
r2	HLA-6 High Resolution Typing	19/10/2021
r2	HLA-9 KIR Typing	
r2	HLA-B27 2A	
r2	HLA-B57 2B: 01	07/11/2021
r2	HLA-DQ2 2C / DQ8	

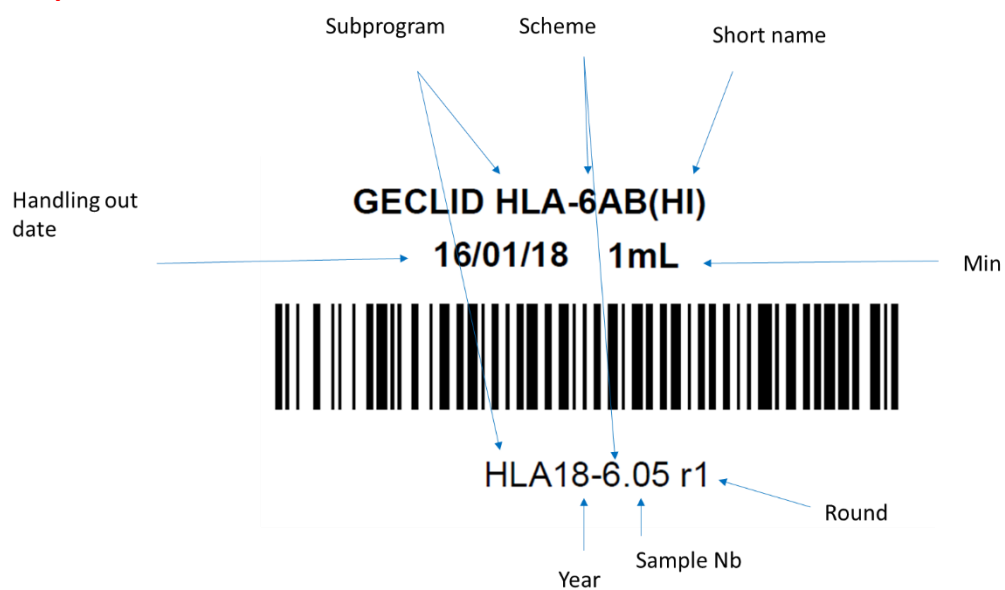
\* Some dates are approximate, depending on the availability of patients

<sup>c</sup> Some schemes are conditioned waiting for confirmation n> 5

The possibility exists of requesting samples typed in previous rounds with their corresponding reports to be used as reference materials in the laboratory

The possibility exists of requesting extraordinary rounds of typing with individual performance evaluation on samples typed in previous rounds, relabelled and randomized, which will follow the same rules as current rounds of the corresponding scheme.

## Sample identification





## HLA-1: Serology class I and II

---

### **Purpose:**

Evaluate the performance of participants in determining HLA specificities by serological methods.

### **Sample's distribution:**

They will be evaluated at least 10 samples per year. To do this, 10 samples are distributed with an approximate volume of 4mL, two deliveries with five samples each. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples of the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, it would be made a third round, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

Within this scheme the results for HLA class I and class II recorded. There is the possibility to participate by sending only results for class I or class II but only if this feature is notified GECLID-SEI before the first shipment of samples. They only contemplate the specificities recognized serologically ([http://hla.alleles.org/antigens/recognised\\_serology.html](http://hla.alleles.org/antigens/recognised_serology.html)).

### **Reporting results:**

Each laboratory will report their results using the web form and shall include the phenotype HLA class I HLA using the official nomenclature most recent recognized by the WHO (2). The method used is also recorded.

The results will be reported GECLID-SEI within 2 weeks from the receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

The phenotype of the sample will be determined by consensus of at least 75% of the participating laboratories. GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to the participants for serological typing, be typed (after each results' deadline and before each evaluation of results) by molecular methods by the multicenter reference, (Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics), all of them accredited by EFI as shown in section 19.2 of the standard EFI (3). If necessary, GECLID can adjust the value assigned to the typing, based on the results obtained by molecular biology with the agreement of the Steering Committee

### **Scores:**

To be considered correct, the typing for HLA antigens-A, -B and -CW (or HLA-A and -B if the laboratory does not require quality control for HLA-C), -DR and DQ (or -DR if any) must be correct. The results for the Bw antigens will not be accounted for the final evaluation of the participants.

Discrepancies with the assigned typing:

- Report a specificity not included in the assigned typing
- Fail to report a specificity included in the assigned typing

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will need to have correctly typed (no errors) 9 of the 10 cells sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for serological typing HLA class I and II, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-2A: HLA-B27

---

### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in determining carrier status or not regarding HLA- B27 (B \* 27).

### **Sample's distribution:**

They will be evaluated at least 10 samples per year with an approximate volume of 4mL. For this, two shipments will be made with 5 samples each. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, it would be made a third round, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme the results recorded as HLA-B27 (B \* 27) positive / negative regardless the method by which they were obtained. Optionally, the HLA-B \* 27 allele found if positive is recorded. The method is also recorded.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form.

Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

B27 assignment will be to mark GECLID-SEI based on the indications of the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination of HLA- B27 (B \* 27) coinciding with the consensus:Ok
- Each determination of HLA- B27 (B \* 27) does not coincide with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination of HLA- B27 (B \* 27) not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the program (annual) it will be necessary to properly inform all states evaluated.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for determining HLA-B27 carrier status, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-2B: HLA-B \* 57: 01

---

### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in determining carrier status or not for HLA-B \* 57 allele: 01.

### **Sample's distribution:**

They will be evaluated at least 10 samples per year. For this, two shipments will be made with five samples each with a volume of approximately 4 mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples of the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out , ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme the results will be recorded as HLA-B \* 57: 01 positive / negative. The method is also recorded. Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

Assigning HLA-B \* 57: 01 will be made by GECLID-SEI based on the indications of the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination of HLA-B \* 57: 01 coincident with the consensus: correct
- Each determination of HLA-B \* 57: 01 not coincident with the consensus: incorrect
- Each determination of HLA-B \* 57: 01 not tested: not receiving rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the program (annual) will be necessary to properly inform all states evaluated.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for determining HLA-B57, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-2C: HLA susceptibility to celiac E.**

---

### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in determining carrier status or not of combinations of HLA alleles that confer susceptibility to celiac disease: DQA1 \* 05 / DQB1 \* 02 and DQA1 \* 03 / DQB1 \* 03: 02

### **Sample's distribution:**

They will be evaluated at least 10 samples per year. For this, two shipments will be made with five samples each, with an approximate volume of 4mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme the results of the combinations of alleles associated with celiac disease will be recorded HLA (DQA1 \* 05 / DQB1 \* 02 and DQA1 \* 03 / DQB1 \* 03: 02 DQB1 alleles and other associated DQ8) as positive / negative. Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

Assigning combinations of HLA celiac disease susceptibility will be made by GECLID-SEI based on indications of the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination of HLA related to Celiac disease susceptibility coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination of HLA related to susceptibility to celiac disease Mismatch with consensus: not correct
- Each determination of HLA related to susceptibility to celiac disease tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will be necessary to properly inform all states evaluated.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for determining HLA associated with celiac disease, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-3A: cytotoxicity crossmatch

---

### **Purpose:**

To determine the performance of participants in analyzing crossmatches as performed by microlymphocytotoxicity.

### **Sample's distribution:**

A total of 4 samples of cells are to be distributed (with a volume of approximately 4 mL) in two annual shipments of two blood samples each and 14 sera (with a volume of approximately 0.25 mL) in a single shipment (and common to HLA3B scheme for flow cytometry crossmatch), adding up 56 crossmatches. Each serum should be tested against all 4 blood samples. Participants will analyze T lymphocytes or total mononuclear peripheral blood cells against untreated sera.

GECLID-SEI will ensure that all serum samples to be distributed to participants for Crossmatch, will be tested in advance by CDC by the laboratory multicenter reference, composed corresponding to the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, or by an accredited EFI lab as stated in point 19.2 of the EFI standard (3)

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme the results will be reported as positive or negative. The results of T and B cells are considered separately (in addition to the total mononuclear fraction).

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 2 weeks of receipt of each shipment of cells.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

The result of each crossmatch will be determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories. Those combinations where no consensus is reached will not be evaluable.

### **Scores:**

- Each crossmatch coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each crossmatch not coincident with the consensus: not correct
- Each not tested crossmatch: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program at least 85% of all serum-cell combinations must be informed correctly and must have reported at least 10 sera and 2 cells, ie, a minimum of 20 crosses.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for crossmatch performing, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-3B: crossmatch-cytometry

---

### **Purpose:**

To determine the performance of participants in analyzing crossmatches as performed by flow cytometry.

### **Sample's distribution:**

A total of four samples of cells in two annual shipments of two blood samples were distributed (with an approximate volume of 4mL) each and 14 sera in a single shipment (common to this scheme and the HLA-3A Cytotoxicity, with an approximate volume 0.25mL), making up a total of 56 crossmatches. Each serum should be tested against all blood samples. Participants will test the peripheral blood samples accordingly to their standard practice, distinguishing antibodies against T and B subpopulations.

GECLID-SEI will ensure that all serum samples to be distributed to participants for Crossmatch, will be tested in advance by CDC by the multicenter reference, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, or by an accredited EFI lab as stated in point 19.2 of the standard EFI (3)

**Reporting results:**

Within this scheme the results will be reported as positive or negative.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 14 days from receipt of each shipment of cells.

**Determination of the assigned value:**

The result of the crossmatches will be determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories. Those combinations where no consensus is reached will not be evaluable. The results of T and B cells are considered separately.

**Scores:**

- Each crossmatch coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each crossmatch not coincident with the consensus: not correct
- Each not tested crossmatch: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program at least 85% of all serum-cell combinations must be informed correctly and must have reported at least 10 sera and 2 cells, ie, a minimum of 20 crosses.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for crossmatch performing, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-4A: Detection of anti HLA class I and II antibodies**

---

**Purpose:**

The various techniques used in the investigation of the presence of antibodies against HLA molecules have different degrees of sensitivity and specificity and are therefore not comparable. These techniques can be complementary and indeed many laboratories use more than one in their routine screening of antibodies. The purpose of this interlaboratory comparison is not to compare techniques, but to evaluate the performance of the participants in the determination antibodies anti HLA class I and II by one or more detection techniques.

**Sample's distribution:**

A total of 14 samples are distributed annually in 2 shipments, with an approximate volume of 0.4 mL. Within this scheme the results of anti HLA class I and class II will be reported. However, it is possible to send only results for anti-class I or class II anti provided such particularity is notified to GECLID-SEI before sending samples.

GECLID-SEI ensures that all serum samples to be distributed to participants for detecting anti-HLA antibodies, are tested in advance by CDC by the laboratory multicenter reference, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, or by an EFI accredited lab as shown in section 19.2 of EFI standards(3)

**Reporting results:**

The report can be made exclusively by means of the web results' form indicating presence / absence of anti HLA antibodies class I and II in the section to the technique or techniques used by the laboratory. Interpretations are not mandatory although the Steering Committee recommends to fill in them and are evaluable. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

**Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence of antibodies in each sample is determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories for each technique. Those samples where no consensus is reached or when  $n < 2$  for a technique will not be evaluable.

**Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each not tested determination: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory annual report is required to report correct results in at least 12 of the 14 samples or 80% of all sera reports, having sent results to a minimum at least 12 of them.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for the detection of antibodies anti HLA class I and class II, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

**HLA-4B: Detection and identification of specific anti HLA class I and II antibodies**

---

**Purpose:**

The various techniques used in the investigation of the presence and in the determination of specific antibodies against HLA molecules have different degrees of sensitivity and specificity and they are therefore not comparable. These techniques can be complementary and indeed many laboratories use more than one in routine screening of antibodies. The purpose of this interlaboratory comparison is not to compare techniques, but to evaluate the performance of participants in determining the presence antibodies anti HLA class I and II and the specificities of these with one or more detection techniques.

**Sample's distribution:**

A total of 14 samples are distributed annually in a single shipment, with an approximate volume of 0.4mL. Within this scheme the specificities of both anti HLA class I and class II antibodies is recorded. However, it is possible to send only results for antibodies against class I or class II, provided such particularity is notified to GECLID-SEI before the first delivery of samples.

GECLID-SEI ensures that all serum samples to be distributed to participants for detecting anti-HLA antibodies, are tested in advance by CDC by the multicenter reference, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, or by an EFI accredited lab as shown in section 19.2 of EFI (3) standards

**Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by the web results' form and the presence / absence of different antibody specificities against the HLA class I molecules and II included in that form in the section corresponding to the technique or techniques used by the laboratory. Interpretations are not mandatory although the Steering Committee recommends to fill them in and are evaluable. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

**Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence in a sample of antibodies for each specificity is determined by consensus of at least 75% of the participating laboratories for each technique, provided that  $n > 2$ , while the lack of specificity is assigned by consensus of at least 95% of the participating laboratories for each technique.

**Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory annual report, it will be necessary to have a minimum of 12 tested sera and to correctly inform at least 75% of the specifics that have reached consensus.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of their competence for the analysis of specific anti HLA antibodies class I and II, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-5: Typing low-resolution DNA HLA class I / class II

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### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in typing HLA class I (5A) / II (5B) using low resolution molecular methods. The minimum participation is typing the A and B loci in class I (5A) and locus DRB1 \* in Class II (5B). This scheme will not regard results for DPA1 and DPB1 loci.

### **Sample's distribution:**

10 samples will be evaluated annually. To do this, 10 samples will be distributed in two batches with 5 samples each, with an approximate volume of 1mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples within the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by molecular methods by the multicenter reference laboratory, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all of them EFI accredited labs, in order to decide the reference result or assigned value.

### **Scores:**

5A (class I): For a result to be considered correct, the complete assignment of class I specificities of all loci by a participating laboratory has to be correct.

5B (class II): For a result to be considered correct, the complete assignment of specific class II loci by a participating laboratory has to be correct

- Each matching determination with the result reference or value assigned: right
- Each determination is not coincident with the result reference or value assigned: wrong
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will be necessary to properly inform the phenotypes least 9/10 or 90% of the reported samples.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for the low resolution typing HLA class I / II, no later than 6 weeks after the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-6: High resolution Typing DNA HLA class I / class II

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### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in typing HLA class I (6A) / II (6B) using molecular high resolution methods. The minimum participation is the typing of A and B loci in class I (6A) and of the DRB1 locus in class II (6B)

### **Sample's distribution:**

10 samples will be evaluated annually. To do this, 10 samples will be distributed in two batches with 5 samples each, with an approximate volume of 1mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme results high-resolution class I (Scheme 6A) and / or class II (Scheme 6B) will be recorded. Data will be collected on the sequencing platform, the version of the software, reagents and accessories used.

In Scheme 6A results for class I high resolution typing (minimum two fields) should be based at least on the polymorphism of exons 2 and 3 and excluding any all null alleles, regardless of the location of polymorphisms defining them (3). In Scheme 6B results of high resolution class II typing (minimum two fields) should be based at least in exon 2 polymorphism (3). The P / G nomenclature can be used whenever deemed appropriate by a laboratory to designate indeterminations. However, it should be noted that, if the suffix G is indicated, it must be ensured that the group does not include null alleles or perform the appropriate entry in the observation field of the sample.

Any typing containing null alleles is not accepted as correct unless the list of every null alleles discarded is explicitly recorded.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 10 weeks from receipt of samples.

#### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by the laboratory of multi-reference lab, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all of them accredited by EFI, in order to decide the outcome of Reference or assigned value. This value is the maximum resolution typing reported by one of the laboratories of the Steering Committee

The Steering Committee may request additional evidence from participants if deemed appropriate and / or declare an inconclusive result.

#### **Scores:**

6A: (class I): For a result to be considered correct, the complete assignment of class I alleles of all loci by a participating laboratory has to be correct. 6B: (class II): For a result to be considered correct, the complete assignment of class II alleles of loci by a participating laboratory has to be correct.

- Each name including null alleles not included in the reference typing or assigned value: wrong
- Each determination ignoring null alleles included in the results for reference or assigned value: wrong
- Each denomination skipping null alleles included in the results for reference or assigned value: not correct
- Each determination coincident with the result of reference or assigned value: right
- Each determination not coincident with the result of reference or assigned value: wrong
- Each determination including null alleles not included in the reference typing or assigned value: wrong
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

Only alleles appearing in the last HLA Nomenclature Report (2) and recognized as a year before sending results in databases (5) can be evaluated. If it appeared that some samples did not meet this requirement, it will be properly discussed and explained in the global reports of samples.

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the (annual) program, it will be necessary to properly inform the phenotypes least 9/10 or 90% of the samples of the exercise.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for high resolution typing HLA class I / II, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-8: Chimerism**

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#### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in the detection of hematopoietic chimerism by determining the ratio of DNA / cells in a mixture of two components (individuals).

#### **Sample's distribution:**

10 mixtures are evaluated annually. For this, 10 mixtures were distributed in two batches with 5 more mixes and their 2 individual components (buffy coats anticoagulated with CPD and diluted in RPMI) (simulating studies



of 5 transplants). Samples of relatives will be preferred, with a volume of approximately 1 mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples in the first shipment, new mixtures will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

#### **Reporting results:**

Participants should characterize the individual components of each round with the markers used in their routine assays, which can help distinguish them. These markers should be used to determine the percentages of the minor components in the 5 mixtures of each round.

Presence / absence of the individual components and the percentage of the minor component will be recorded.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 4 weeks from receipt of samples.

#### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all mixtures are distributed to participants will have a traceable formulation from values leukocyte count provided by the center providing the samples and the volume of each specimen used in the sample (formulation values).

The presence of components in the mixture will be determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories. If this consensus is not reached, it will be assigned the formulation value or quantitative PCR data.

Quantification will be represented by the robust mean of results from participants and its corresponding uncertainty (ISO17043: 2010). If the number of participants were  $n < 10$ , formulation values may be used instead

#### **Scores:**

Discrepancies to be considered:

- Reporting no possibility to discern between hypothetical couples receptor/donor 2 points
- Reporting a nonexistent component in the mixture (reporting a pure sample as a mixture) 1 point
- Fail to report a component present in the mixture (reporting a mixture as pure sample), if the mixture is above the sensitivity limit of 1 point

For a percentage deemed correct, the z-score value must be within the acceptance range.

Scores:

- $E \in z(-2, 2)$  correct result (0 points)
- $E \in z(-3, -2] \cup [2, 3)$  warning: questionable result (1 point)
- $E \in z(-, -3] \cup [3, )$  action signal: incorrect result (2 points)

The accumulation of two or more points on a same parameter within two consecutive rounds evidences the occurrence of anomalies that should be investigated and corrected by the laboratory (4).

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the (annual) program, it will be necessary to obtain two or less points in a same parameter and sending results to 9 samples. All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of performance no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-9: KIR Typing**

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#### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants typing KIR (presence / absence of genes) using molecular methods

#### **Sample's distribution:**

10 samples will be evaluated annually. To do this, 10 samples will be distributed in two batches with 5 samples each, with an approximate volume of 1mL. If it was necessary to discard any of the samples the first shipment, new ones will be added to the second. If necessary, a 3rd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 10 evaluable samples on.

**Reporting results:**

Within this scheme results are recorded as presence / absence of KIR 2DL1, 2DL2, 2DL3, 2DL4, 2DL5, 2DS1, 2DS2, 2DS3, 2DS4, 2DS5, 2DP1, 3DL1, 3DL2, 3DL3, 3DS1, 3DP1 genes. Data will be collected about the technology, platform, the version of the software, reagents and accessories used.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

**Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by the multilab-reference, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all of them accredited by EFI, in order to decide the outcome of Reference or assigned value.

**Scores:**

- Each determination KIR coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each KIR determination not coincident with the consensus: not correct
- Each not tested determination of KIR: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program must correctly inform 9 of the 10 samples sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for typing KIR, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-10 antiplatelet antibodies induced by heparin**

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**Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in anti-platelet antibodies determination and related type II heparin-induced immune thrombocytopenia.

**Sample's distribution:**

A total of 5 samples are distributed annually. Within this scheme the results of anti-HPF4 will be informed.

**Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by the form Result indicating presence / absence of anti-HPF4 antibodies. Data shall be recorded within 12 weeks from receipt of samples.

**Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence of antibodies in each sample is determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories. Those samples where no consensus is reached or  $n < 2$  for a technique will not be evaluable.

**Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program is required to report correct results sent the two samples.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for the detection of H-PF4 antibodies, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## Typing HLA-11A HPA

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### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in typing platelet antigens using molecular methods

### **Sample's distribution:**

5 samples will be evaluated annually. To do this, 10 samples will be distributed in two batches with 5 samples each. If necessary, a 2nd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 5 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme results recorded for HPA-1, 2, 3, 5, 15. Platform, version of the software, reagents and accessories used will be recorded as well.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 3 weeks from receipt of samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by the multi-reference laboratory, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all of them accredited by EFI, in order to decide the outcome of Reference or assigned value.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will be necessary to properly report 3 of the 4 samples sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for typing HPA / HNA, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for typing HPA / HNA, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## HLA-11B Typing HNA

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### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in the neutrophil antigen typing using molecular methods

### **Sample's distribution:**

5 samples will be evaluated annually. To do this, 5 samples will be distributed. If necessary, a 2nd round would be carried out, ensuring that there are at least 5 evaluable samples on.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme results recorded for HNA-1a, 1b and 1c. Data will be collected from the technology platform, the version of the software, reagents and accessories used.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 3 weeks from receipt of samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by the laboratory of multi-reference composed corresponding to the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all accredited by EFI, in order to decide the outcome of Reference or assigned value.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will be necessary to properly report 3 of the 4 samples sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for HNA typing, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-12A: Antibody detection and identification of specific anti HPA**

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### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in determining the presence antibodies anti HPA and the specificities thereof.

### **Sample's distribution:**

A total of 5 samples distributed annually is a single shipment, with an approximate volume of 0.4mL. Within this scheme the specificities of anti HPA antibodies detected by ELISA and / or techniques Luminex type recorded.

x total annual samples will be distributed in a single shipment, with an approximate volume of 0.4 mL.

### **Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by the form Result and therefore the presence / absence of the different specificities of antibodies to HPA antigens included in that form in the section corresponding to the technique or techniques used by the laboratory evaluated. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence in a sample of antibodies for each specificity is determined by consensus of at least 75% of the participating laboratories for each technique, provided that  $n > 2$ , while the absence of specificity is assigned by consensus to the least 95% of the participating laboratories for each technique.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory annual report will be necessary to have tested 90% of the sera sent and correctly informing the least 75% of the specifics that have reached consensus.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for antibodies anti HPA analysis, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-12B: Antibody detection and identification of specific anti HNA**

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### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in determining the presence antibodies anti HPA and the specificities thereof.

### **Sample's distribution:**

A total of 5 samples distributed annually is a single shipment, with an approximate volume of 0.4mL. Within this scheme the specificities of anti HNA antibodies detected by ELISA and / or techniques Luminex type recorded.

x total annual samples will be distributed in a single shipment, with an approximate volume of 0.4 mL.

#### **Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by the form Result and therefore the presence / absence of the different specificities of antibodies to HPA antigens included in that form in the section corresponding to the technique or techniques used by the laboratory evaluated. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

#### **Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence in a sample of antibodies for each specificity is determined by consensus of at least 75% of the participating laboratories for each technique, provided that  $n > 2$ , while the absence of specificity is assigned by consensus to the least 95% of the participating laboratories for each technique.

#### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory annual report will be necessary to have tested 90% of the sera sent and correctly informing the least 75% of the specifics that have reached consensus.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for antibodies anti HNA analysis, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **Anti-HLA antibodies 14A GSTT1**

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#### **Purpose:**

Evaluating the performance of participants in anti GSTT1 antibodies determination

#### **Sample's distribution:**

A total of 4 samples to be distributed annually with at least 250uL serum. Within this scheme the results of anti GSTT1 antibodies will be reported.

#### **Reporting results:**

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by the form Result indicating presence / absence of anti GSTT1 antibodies and optionally the obtained absorbance. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

#### **Determination of the assigned value:**

The presence / absence of antibodies in each sample is determined by consensus at least 75% of the participating laboratories. Those samples where no consensus is reached or  $n < 2$  for a technique will not be evaluable.

#### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program is required to report correct results for 3 of the 4 samples sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for the detection of anti GSTT1 antibodies, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **HLA-14B GSTT1Typing**

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### **Purpose:**

Determining the performance of participants in GSTT1 allele discrimination between silent and expressed allele using molecular methods

### **Sample's distribution:**

4 samples are evaluated annually in two batches with 2 samples each with at least 1 mL whole blood.

### **Reporting results:**

Within this scheme results recorded for the GSTT1 allele. Data will be collected from the technology platform, the version of the software, reagents and accessories used.

Obtained results can be sent exclusively by means of the web result's form. Data shall be recorded within 6 weeks of receipt of the samples.

### **Determination of the assigned value:**

GECLID-SEI ensures that all samples are distributed to participants will be typed by the multi-reference laboratory, the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics, all of them accredited by EFI, in order to decide the outcome of Reference or assigned value.

### **Scores:**

- Each determination coincident with the consensus: Ok
- Each determination not consistent with the consensus: not correct
- Each determination not tested: not receive rating

To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the annual program will be necessary to properly report 3 of the 4 samples sent.

All participating laboratories will be able to download a certificate of competence for typing GSTT1, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year.

## **ANNEX: STANDARDS GECLID / EFI ASSIGNMENTS FOR recording HLA by DNA (low resolution):**

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*By GECLID-SEI, with the knowledge and support of the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics have been set some very basic questions for the recording of low resolution HLA typings. The reasons are basically two:*

- *Comply with the relevant regulations of the EFI*
- *Make it easier to input results and subsequent analysis of them, minimizing errors.*

*Practical issues / TECHNICAL:*

1. NEVER acronym HLA or indicate the name of the HLA locus, or the asterisk \* in the results field (already included in the question), so you must directly enter the number of the assigned allele.
2. There are split responses (allele 1 and allele 2): please always indicate in the field allele 1 that of lower number.

#### OFFICIAL NOMENCLATURE:

- 1 In this level (low resolution DNA) only low resolution alleles are ordered. Laboratories who introduce 4 or more digits will not be penalized if the first 2 coincide with the final typing assigned.
- 2 In particular loci DRB3, DRB4 and DRB5, alleles can be specified as low resolution but is considered also acceptable (for this level of resolution only) to indicate the presence of an allele of these loci using the + symbol.
- 3 For apparently homozygous results notation should be p. eg.: B \* 07, - or B \* 07, B \* none but NEVER 07,07.
- 4 Serological designations are never accepted (e.g. DR-52) as valid. For the same reason, no data will be recorded for Bw4 / Bw6.

### STANDARDS GECLID / EFI for recording DNA ASSIGNMENTS by HLA (high resolution):

By GECLID-SEI, with the knowledge and review of the Steering Committee for Histocompatibility and Immunogenetics they are reviewed on a regular basis the system recording of high-resolution HLA typings in order to:

- Comply the relevant regulations of the EFI
- Make it easier the input and analysis of results, minimizing errors.

#### PRACTICAL ISSUES:

1. Don't record "HLA", the name of the HLA locus, or the asterisk "\*" in the results field, you must directly enter the number of the assigned allele.
2. Always indicate in the field "allele 1" those of lower numbers.

#### OFFICIAL NOMENCLATURE:

1. At this level EFI standard resolution calling for 2 fields excluding nulls. Laboratories who introduce more digits will take the risk of penalty if their typing does not match the assigned typing.
2. The notation used should be the official of the WHO in its current version, using ALWAYS colon ":" as separators, for example 01:02 and not 0102 (pre-2010 nomenclature).
3. For apparently homozygous results notation should be eg: 29: 02, - or 29:02, "none" but NEVER 29: 02.29: 02 (unless evidence is taken by family segregation which are two different alleles).
4. Ambiguities groups P and G should be used only when appropriate. If a G group contains null alleles, reporting it is considered a mistake unless indicating that nulls have been excluded.
5. Never serological designations are accepted (eg.: DR-52).

#### COMMON MISTAKES:

- Use inconsistent P ambiguities (non-existent).
- Using the suffix G with 2-digit fields
- Suffix G including null alleles that are not specifically excluded
- Apparent homozygotes writing twice the name of the allele (should be written only in the allele 1 and allele 2 encode as "none" or "-")

## CRITERIA / ELIGIBILITY

One single registration shall be received by laboratory and subprogram for the purposes of calculating the consensus. For all schemes, laboratories participating in this sub-program should include their own positive and negative controls.

For schemes 1A and 1B only the loci tested by serological methods will be contemplated. Additional techniques may be used to confirm the assignment of specificities.

DNA typing for high resolution, HLA alleles of class I based on exons 2 and 3 at least and class II based on exon 2 ambiguities must be resolved (3).

All participants should note the method used in the site provided for this purpose on the form.

## LABORATORY

The laboratory responsible for the handling and distribution of samples and evaluating test results is the QA Immunology Laboratory of the Centro de Hemoterapia y hemodonación de Castilla y Leon, Valladolid, Spain

## SAMPLES specimens or items

### Samples

Samples of this subprogram are always of human origin, with minimal handling, so that they are as similar as possible to the usual practice of diagnostic laboratories. The methods employed in the preparation and distribution of samples have shown (Workshops SEI) to be suitable to ensure uniformity and stability in the conditions listed.

Samples are mostly peripheral blood (buffy coats). They are distributed in aliquots of approximately 1 mL in most cases, this volume will increase to schemes that require separation of lymphocytes. All the manipulation is performed under sterile conditions. Samples will be maintained and sent at room temperature within a period of 36h from extraction. They should be used in up to 24 hours of receipt, after this time, we cannot ensure its viability and stability.

All samples whatever type they are, have been tested for infectious agents before delivery, ensuring that in case of positive serological tests laboratories are informed immediately. If so, GECLID-SEI will withdraw the sample from the interlaboratory comparison exercise, replacing it with another. In general, even if all of the panel proposed serologic tests were negative, all samples should be handled, as in clinical practice, as potentially infectious.

### Sample Types

**BLOOD DONORS SAMPLES:** Predictably healthy but are also analyzed to exclude infectious diseases.

**PATIENT SAMPLES:** By collaborating centers. The samples distributed in the sub-programs and schemes can be obtained from different blood banks and Clinical Services of the Spanish territory in accordance with current legislation on the subject.

### Obtention

Most of the samples included in this subprogram are from Biobanks, although laboratories participating in the subprograms and schemes offered, may negotiate with GECLID-SEI including local samples (sera, blood) of patients in any of the schemes quality (especially when diagnoses are infrequent or relevant) in accordance with the Manual Partners. For this inclusion shall provide all data to allow traceability of the samples, safety (negative serological tests for infectious agents applicable) and compliance with applicable regulations and associated clinical information.

Sampling will be performed according to the protocol of Partners / Biobank centers after the corresponding informed consent of the donor.

### Processing

Samples are processed in appropriate environmental conditions to preserve its integrity (room temperature handling and laminar flow hood when required).



## Transport

All samples will be distributed in suitable packaging, in accordance with IATA standard and accompanied by documentation (pdf documents sent by e-mail for the sake of a better sustainability) including at least: the sample number and lot, additives and / or preservatives containing and analytical tests expected to be carried out on each sample by participant laboratories.

All samples included in quality schemes have a documented traceability system: origin, serology, staff handling and packaging, date of extraction and shipping, etc.

GECLID-SEI will keep for at least one year a part of each batch of samples, so that laboratories can acquire on request extra volumes (paying the costs) and can reanalyze them, if necessary.

## STATISTICAL METHODS AND SCORES SYSTEMS

Detailed in each of the schemes, we remind the participants that the accumulation of two or more points on the same parameter in two consecutive rounds evidences the occurrence of anomalies that should be investigated and corrected by the laboratory (2). The criteria for Scores will be reviewed annually by GECLID-SEI on the basis of the quality standards for providers of interlaboratory comparison (4) and the recommendations of ENAC.

## REPORTS

All reports of this subprogram will be issued in English to facilitate their EFI audits. The reports are comprehensive and clear, including both numerical data and graphics to facilitate understanding and interpretation of the results. When they were available, they will also include data tracking. The use of combined scores for various schemes (4) is avoided. For each scheme is issued:

- Global Samples' Report: a descriptive study of all collected data and conclusions. They include, whenever there are at least 10 participants, results stratified by methods of analysis.
- Results of individual participation in the Interlaboratory comparison and obtained scores
- LEM report (laboratories, equipment and methods) collecting the frequencies of participation, methods and reagents used

Each participating laboratory will be identified in these reports exclusively through its unique code. In no case laboratories will be sorted by their performance. These reports will be issued / published by GECLID-SEI in the foreseeable period of 2 weeks from the end of each round Interlaboratory comparison for each scheme. Late laboratories will receive an annotation to this respect on the cover of their individual report.

Laboratories may download their reports from each round, and the annual summary evaluation in electronic format (PDF) at <https://geclid.splink.es>. This certificate shall be issued by GECLID-SEI in a period not exceeding six weeks from the end of the EPT year. Laboratories that request it, can obtain a certificate of participating schemes before the end of the EPT year, data within the certificate will not contain punctuation or evaluation.

Participating laboratories will be responsible for their documentation related to the program and interlaboratory comparisons is kept available for auditors or inspectors of accrediting agencies (ENAC, etc ...) that apply to them.

## COMPLAIN'S POLICY

To formalize a claim, you must fill in the document <Model Claim> available on the website of all the schemes and make them reach those responsible for the program by email, using the <Claims: Submission Tool> , web tool found in all schemes. Your complaints will be first reviewed by GECLID programme, Then by the Steering Committee and finally by the Quality Commission of the Spanish society for immunology (Comisión de Calidad para la Inmunología Diagnóstica (CCID)). You will be informed all along the complaint progress. Remember that the deadline for complaints ends up 1 month after reports are published. **Remember that the deadline for claims to each round of shipments will always be closed 1 month after the publishing of reports.**

If the claim is related to transcription errors of results, you should always provide the original records of the analysis. Such claims from May 2019 are sent to the appropriate Steering committees.

## ASSESSMENT of ANNUAL PERFORMANCE

The annual evaluation will be objective, ie, it will be held against targets external quality, defined in this case by the EFI (3, 4). To obtain a satisfactory report at the end of the program (annual) in each scheme, you will need to properly inform at least:

- 90% of the samples for HLA typing schemes (1A, 1B, 5A, 5B, 6A, 6B)
- all samples for patterns 2A, 2B, 2C
- 85% of the combinations for crossmatch (3A, 3B)
- 75% of the specific anti-HLA antibody (4B)
- 80% of detections of anti HLA (4A)

All participating laboratories can download a certificate with the assessment of their performance for each of their schemes, no later than 6 weeks from the end of the EPT year. The laboratory can claim about their assessment within 20 working days from receipt of notice thereof.

The criteria for assessment of laboratories will be reviewed annually by GECLID-SEI based on the Rules for External Quality Assurance Providers of EFI (1), as well as quality standards for providers of interlaboratory comparison (4).

## REFERENCES

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2. Nomenclature for Factors of the HLA System, 2010. GE Marsh, ED Albert, Bodmer WF, RE Bontrop, Dupont B, HA Erlich, M Fernandez-Vina, Geraghty, R Holdsworth, CK Hurley, M Lau, Lee KW, B Mach , Mayr WR, M Maier, CR Müller, P Parham Petersdorf EW, T Sasazuki, Strominger JL, Svejgaard A, Terasaki PI, JM Tiercy, J Trowsdale. Tissue Antigens 2010 75: 291-455
3. Standards for Histocompatibility testing v 8.0, European Federation for Immunogenetics 2019.
4. ISO-IEC 17043: 2010 Conformity Requirements for Proficiency Testing assessment\_General. International Organization for Standardization, 2010
5. <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/imgt/hla/> (Release 3.37.0, 01/2020)